



Maryland Sentencing Guidelines Compliance and Average Sentence for the Most Common Person, Drug and Property Offenses (Fiscal Year 2014)

The tables below summarize Maryland sentencing guidelines compliance and average sentence for the five most common offenses in each crime category (person, drug, and property). The tables are based on sentencing guidelines worksheets submitted to the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy (MSCCSP) for circuit court convictions sentenced between July 1, 2013 and June 30, 2014. Only single count cases were included. The accuracy and completeness of the sentencing data summarized below are directly related to the quality of the information entered in each guidelines worksheet.

A sentence is deemed compliant with the guidelines if the initial sentence (defined as the sum of incarceration, credited time, and home detention) falls within the applicable guidelines range. In addition, the MSCCSP has deemed a sentence compliant if the judge sentenced a defendant to a period of pre-sentence incarceration time with no additional post-sentence incarceration time and the length of credited pre-sentence incarceration exceeds the upper guidelines range for the case. As of July 2001, all sentences pursuant to an American Bar Association (ABA) plea agreement are considered compliant, as they represent an accurate reflection of the consensus of the parties and the court within the specific community they represent. Similarly, sentences to correctional options programs (e.g., drug court; Health General, §8-507 commitments; home detention) are deemed compliant provided that the initial sentence plus any suspended sentence falls within or above the applicable guidelines range and the case does not include a crime of violence, sexual child abuse, or escape.



Person Offenses – Fiscal Year 2014

| Person Offenses | Cases with Valid Data | Guidelines Compliance | | | % Incarcerated | Average Sentence Length Among Those Incarcerated: | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|----------------|---|---|
| | | % Within | % Below | % Above | | Total Sentence | Total Sentence, Less Suspended Sentence |
| Assault, 2 nd Degree [CR, §3-203] | 835 | 83.2% | 12.8% | 4% | 69.6% | 5.1 years (3.3) | 1.2 years (1.6) |
| Robbery [CR, §3-402] | 476 | 83.8% | 12.8% | 3.4% | 89.3% | 8.1 years (4.5) | 2.3 years (2.6) |
| Robbery with Dangerous Weapon [CR, §3-403] | 242 | 66.1% | 33.9% | 0% | 92.1% | 11.4 years (5.9) | 4 years (4.1) |
| Assault, 1 st Degree [CR, §3-202] | 212 | 60.4% | 37.7% | 1.9% | 93.4% | 12.8 years (6.6) | 4.3 years (4.4) |
| Handgun, unlawful wearing or carrying, 1 st weapon offense [CR, §4-203(c)(2)(i)] | 160 | 86.2% | 13.2% | 0.6% | 64.4% | 2.3 years (1.0) | 0.8 years (0.8) |

NOTE: The standard deviation is listed in parentheses below each mean. The standard deviation measures the spread of a set of data around the mean of the data. In a normal distribution, approximately 68 percent of scores fall within plus or minus one standard deviation of the mean, and 95 percent fall within plus or minus two standard deviations of the mean.



Drug Offenses – Fiscal Year 2014

| Drug Offenses | Cases with Valid Data | Guidelines Compliance | | | % Incarcerated | Average Sentence Length Among Those Incarcerated: | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|----------------|---|---|
| | | % Within | % Below | % Above | | Total Sentence | Total Sentence, Less Suspended Sentence |
| Distribute, PWID, Manufacture, etc. Marijuana [CR, §5-607(a)] | 814 | 82.1% | 17.6% | 0.4% | 51.8% | 2.8 years (1.8) | 0.7 years (0.8) |
| Distribute, PWID, Manufacture, etc. Cocaine [CR, §5-608(a)] | 672 | 61.6% | 38.1% | 0.3% | 72.9% | 8 years (5.5) | 2.8 years (3.4) |
| Distribute, PWID, Manufacture, etc. Heroin [CR, §5-608(a)] | 639 | 63.5% | 35.7% | 0.8% | 71.5% | 8 years (5.4) | 2.3 years (3.1) |
| Possess Marijuana or Possess/Distribute Paraphernalia [CR, §5-601(c)(2)] [CR, §5-620(d)(2)] | 274 | 88.7% | 2.2% | 9.1% | 37.6% | 0.7 years (0.4) | 0.2 years (0.3) |
| Distribute, PWID, Manufacture, etc. Narcotic (drug not identified) [CR, §5-608(a)] | 113 | 67.3% | 30.1% | 2.7% | 86.7% | 9.5 years (5.8) | 3.8 years (4.1) |

NOTE: The standard deviation is listed in parentheses below each mean. The standard deviation measures the spread of a set of data around the mean of the data. In a normal distribution, approximately 68 percent of scores fall within plus or minus one standard deviation of the mean, and 95 percent fall within plus or minus two standard deviations of the mean.



Property Offenses – Fiscal Year 2014

| Property Offenses | Cases with Valid Data | Guidelines Compliance | | | % Incarcerated | Average Sentence Length Among Those Incarcerated: | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|----------------|---|---|
| | | % Within | % Below | % Above | | Total Sentence | Total Sentence, Less Suspended Sentence |
| Burglary, 1 st Degree [CR, §6-202] | 340 | 69.4% | 28.8% | 1.8% | 80.6% | 9 years (6.1) | 3 years (3.6) |
| Felony Theft or Theft Scheme, At Least \$1,000 but Less Than \$10,000 [CR, §7-104(g)(1)(i)] | 258 | 81.8% | 17.1% | 1.2% | 74% | 6 years (3.4) | 2 years (2.4) |
| Burglary, 2 nd Degree [CR, §6-203(c)(1)] | 186 | 71% | 28% | 1.1% | 79.6% | 7.2 years (4.9) | 2.3 years (2.6) |
| Misdemeanor Theft or Theft Scheme, Less Than \$1,000 [CR, §7-104(g)(2)] | 169 | 75.1% | 19.5% | 5.3% | 63.9% | 1.3 years (0.4) | 0.6 years (0.5) |
| Burglary, 4 th Degree [CR, §6-205] | 117 | 76.1% | 16.2% | 7.7% | 64.1% | 2.2 years (1.0) | 0.8 years (0.9) |

NOTE: The standard deviation is listed in parentheses below each mean. The standard deviation measures the spread of a set of data around the mean of the data. In a normal distribution, approximately 68 percent of scores fall within plus or minus one standard deviation of the mean, and 95 percent fall within plus or minus two standard deviations of the mean.